



# COMPUTING PROGRESSION GRID

**Intent:** At Parsloes Primary School we believe that a high-quality computing education equips pupils to use computational thinking and creativity to understand and change the world. Lessons are hands-on, which enables pupils to become digitally literate – at a level suitable for the future workplace and as active participants in a digital world. Computing has deep links with mathematics, science, and design and technology through the wide use of physical systems. By the time they leave Parsloes Primary School, children will have gained new knowledge and skills in the areas of: communication, multimedia, programming and digital literacy and research

<p><b>LEARN:</b></p> <p><b>L</b> – language acquisition  <b>E</b> – empowering experiences  <b>A</b> – active and hands-on learning  <b>R</b> – relevant to our diverse community  <b>N</b> – new knowledge and skills</p>	<p><b>RUPA:</b></p> <p><b>R</b> – respectful  <b>U</b> – understanding  <b>P</b> – positive  <b>A</b> – aspirational</p>	<p><b>SMSC:</b></p> <p><b>S</b> – Spiritual  <b>M</b> – Moral  <b>S</b> – Social  <b>C</b> – Cultural</p>
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YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
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KEY VOCABULARY	<b>Communication</b> Technology, computer, mouse keyboard, screen, click, drag, input device, word processor, keyboard, keys, letters, space, backspace, bold, italic, underline, text		<b>Communication</b> attachment, subject line, reply, online collaboration, email, blog		<b>Communication</b> plagiarism, copyright, criteria, transition, layout, refine, presentation, transition	
	<b>Data</b> graph, data, pictogram, fields, grouping, information	<b>Data</b> branching database ( <i>sometimes called a binary tree</i> ), graph, data, database, axis, interrogate	<b>Data</b> Analyse, sort, interrogate, data, information, branching database, field, record, graph, filter	<b>Data</b> Continuous data, discrete data, graph, Microsoft Excel, graph, interrogating data, formulae	<b>Data</b> Interrogate, formulae, What If, Complex search, Interface, spreadsheet, advanced search	<b>Data</b> Formulae, spreadsheet, graph, calculate, Excel, purpose, interface, purpose
	<b>Digital Research and Literacy</b> Hyperlink, menu, website, information, homepage, forward, back, button, safely	<b>Digital Research and Literacy</b> SMART, inappropriate, fake, safe, trusted adult, navigation, zoom in, frame, fake news	<b>Digital Research and Literacy</b> Digital device, input, output, process, Program, Network switch, Server, Wireless access point (WAP).	<b>Digital Research and Literacy</b> Complex research, search, refine, plagiarism, copyright, fake,	<b>Digital Research and Literacy</b> Bias, manipulation, copyright, credit, websites, online behaviour, content	<b>Digital Research and Literacy</b> Search, search engine Google, Bing, Yahoo!, DuckDuckGo, refine, digital literacy, WWW
	<b>Multimedia</b> Multimedia, brush, fill, line, undo, eraser, zoom in, zoom out, portrait, landscape, frame, picture	<b>Multimedia</b> Animation, video, image, text, edit	<b>Multimedia</b> Print-screen, download, zoom in/out, image, snipping tool, editing	<b>Multimedia</b> Edit, arrange, undo, save, composition, crop, rotate, flip, stop-motion	<b>Multimedia</b> audio, trimming, credits, re-ordering, voice-over, multimedia, compatibility, animation	
	<b>Programming</b> Algorithm, sequence decomposition, Bug, Debug, Program	<b>Programming</b> Algorithm, predict, programming, instruction, efficient, outcome, input/output, debug	<b>Programming</b> Loop, algorithm, bug, debug, repeat	<b>Programming</b> Algorithm, variable, simulation, coding, input/output, decomposing, loop, Refine, nested loop.	<b>Programming</b> Physical system, variable, simulation, crumble kits, coding, input/output, decomposing, condition	<b>Programming</b> Physical system, variable, simulation, crumble kits, coding, input/output, decomposing, condition, evaluate, purpose

**KEY KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS**

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
<b>Communication</b>					
<p>Use letters, basic punctuation, spacebar and 'enter' key to type words and sentences quickly</p> <p>Use the backspace to make corrections</p> <p>Use the shift key for punctuation</p> <p>Start to use two hands when typing</p> <p>Edit and improve work by changing, adding or removing words</p> <p>Change the size, colour and style</p> <p>Word process short texts rather than copying up written work</p>	<p>Use cut, copy and paste to reorder content</p> <p>Use and resize graphics within work</p> <p>Use spell check</p> <p>Type text and insert images within pages</p> <p>Add text effects and move around to find best layout</p> <p>Send and reply to messages, e.g. email</p> <p>Add and open attachments</p> <p>Know not to open messages and attachments from strangers</p>	<p>Use different layouts and effects (text-box, columns, justification, borders)</p> <p>Add background colour to improve work</p> <p>Add slide transitions and animations</p> <p>Display oneself appropriately online</p> <p>Comment appropriately on a blog/forum</p> <p>Know how to stay safe whilst communicating online</p>	<p>Develop consistency across a document</p> <p>Add multimedia elements</p> <p>Trigger animations or links to other slides</p> <p>Understand personal information online leaves a digital footprint</p> <p>Know how and why to create secure passwords</p> <p>Know files may be saved off devices and 'cloud' storage and know advantages of doing so</p> <p>Know what spam is and how to deal with it</p> <p>Discuss and evaluate documents</p> <p>Create a consistent design for presentations and present to others</p> <p>Know some websites and social media platforms have age restrictions and why these might be in place.</p> <p>Describe opportunities computer networks and the internet offer for communication and collaboration</p> <p>Know different ways to report concerns about contact online</p>		
<b>Data</b>					
<p>Sort items into groups</p> <p>Make pictograms and know computers can create them quicker</p> <p>Make changes to information in a pictogram</p> <p>Know if wrong data is entered, then the pictogram will be wrong</p> <p>Use the pictogram to ask questions</p>	<p>Sort items into groups using Y/N questions</p> <p>Use a branching database to sort and identify items</p> <p>Search a prepared database to answer simple questions</p> <p>Collect set of data and present in a simple graph</p> <p>Save, open and edit work</p>	<p>Create a branching database to sort and organise items</p> <p>Filter and sort records in a database</p> <p>Design a questionnaire to collect information</p> <p>Display information in a graph</p> <p>Display information in a table</p>	<p>Present data in a graph</p> <p>Know the difference between continuous and discrete data</p> <p>Interrogate a graph</p> <p>Use graph in presentations and documents to share</p> <p>Add text and numbers into a spreadsheet</p> <p>Add formulae to perform basic calculations (SUM)</p>	<p>Create a data collection to design a database</p> <p>Interrogate databases using more complex searches</p> <p>Simple functions in spreadsheets to solve problems</p> <p>Change data in a formula to answer 'What if questions'</p> <p>Change the format of cells and tables</p>	<p>Use more complex formulae</p> <p>Use brackets to organise formulae</p> <p>Edit formulae when changing spreadsheet model</p> <p>Create graphs from calculations</p> <p>Design and create a spreadsheet for a specific purpose</p>

			Format cells (colour, size, border) Copy and paste formulae within a spreadsheet	Create a graph from calculations in a spreadsheet	
<b>Digital Literacy and Research</b>					
Explore a website using buttons, menus and hyperlinks Use the 'back' button Read words, look at pictures and watch videos on a website to find information Know what to do if I see something online that makes me uncomfortable Know what things count as personal information and who I can share it with	Navigate to a website via favourites and typing in address, to find out information Know that some things found on the internet will not be true, useful or safe Use a search engine to find facts using key word search Know what to do if I find something inappropriate online, & where to go for help Know how to stay safe by going to age-appropriate websites Know how to behave safely and respectfully online Know that not everyone online is who they say they are	Type in a URL to find a website, and I know that each website has a unique address Search online for images and information safely Talk about the reliability of information on the internet Present the information I have found and share it with others Know why we need to keep passwords safe and secure Recognise the effect my writing or images might have on others	Use more complex search criteria to narrow down my search Know that information on websites may not be accurate or reliable and can check information using different sites Make notes from information found on websites to present my findings Know what plagiarism is and when I can use the work of others Know how and why to keep my personal information private Know how to deal with cyberbullying, if it affects me or my friends Identify dangers when presented with scenario us (e.g. linked to email, social networking profiles etc.)	Know the information (including images) found on some sites may be used for manipulation, persuasion or to promote bias Know that images and text found on websites is subject to copyright Know how to credit the use of websites in my work, and why this should be done Know different ways of reporting concerns about content Describe what constitutes good behaviour online, and can put this into practice	Understand how computer networks work, including the internet Understand the difference between the internet and an internet service, e.g. the world wide web, VOIP Use search engines effectively, and I know how search results are selected and ranked Judge what sort of privacy settings might be relevant on sites to reduce risk (e.g. on social networks) Discuss scenarios involving online risks and how to report concerns (e.g. CEOP Report It button)
<b>Multimedia</b>					
Paint with different colours using undo or eraser to correct mistakes Use different tools such as brush, pen, line, shape and fill	Discuss the quality of my images and make decisions e.g. delete a blurred image Use a photograph within a document Combine a set of photographs to tell a story	Use the print screen function to capture an image Select and use a certain area of an image Combine text and images, making conscious decisions	Plan an animation using a storyboard Shoot frames to combine into an animation Edit an animation to improve it / make it more realistic	Add and combine shapes to design a 3D model Add detail to my 3D model Improve a photo with editing tools e.g. blur, filters, add border	Take photos for a given purpose and use them in my work Plan and create an animation for a given purpose

	Use a digital still camera to take a picture	Capture video	about appealing to an audience	Put sounds over an animation	Edit the video; trimming and re-ordering clip	Edit an animation to improve it / make it more realistic
	Understand the need to frame the image and keep the camera still	Understand the need to frame the image and move the camera carefully	Add sounds to a document	Add titles and photos into an animation	Add a voice-over and / or background music to a video	Combine an animation with other software
	Record an audio recording	Play back a video recording	Group, copy and move shapes within a picture	Download the video files from the video camera	Add titles and credits to my video	Select and use appropriate multimedia tools, and combine these for a given purpose with confidence
	Play back an audio recording		Order shapes / images by sending them to the back / front	Combine video clips to create a video	Create an audio recording and add it to other software	
			Crop and / or rotate an image where needed	Add simple titles and credits		
			Adjust the colours on a photo	Re-record an audio recording to improve clarity		
				Download and save a recording		

**Programming**

	Explore what an algorithm is	Read and follow written algorithms	Follow instructions to write a program	Explore programs and decompose elements	Create variable to use in a program	Plan a program by decomposition and solve debugs
	Write simple algorithms with symbols	Being aware of having more than 1 algorithm to perform the same task	Adapt a program for a new task	Simple inputs to control on/off	Use multiple selection 'if...then...else'	Use more than 1 variable in a program
	Follow a sequence of instructions with symbols	Predict outcomes of simple algorithms	Spot patterns in code	Create continuous loops	Create and use a loop with conditions 'repeat until...'	Adapt/write a program for a specific purpose
	Write simple commands for a beebot	Write sequence of instructions for a specific task	Create simple loops to use within a program	Simple conditions 'if...then'	Inputs or sensors to control a physical system	Evaluate overall effectiveness of program and debug if required
	Explore and think of different algorithms	Identify problems for debugging Describe how algorithms could be used in the wider world	Explore simulations and know how to control them	Evaluate an algorithm/program and suggest improvements	Debugging programming errors	

## ASSESSMENT

### KEY ENQUIRY: BIG QUESTIONS

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<p><b>Communication</b> How can we add and edit text using Microsoft Word?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we program a Beebot to follow a set of instructions?</p> <p><b>Multimedia</b> How can we use a keyboard and mouse to create an image on the computer?</p> <p><b>Data</b> What can we use to group information?</p> <p><b>Digital Literacy</b> How can we navigate a website safely?</p>	<p><b>Digital Literacy</b> How do we research safely online?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we use and debug algorithms to program Beebots?</p> <p><b>Data</b> How can we create a branching database?</p> <p><b>Multimedia</b> How can we create an animation?</p>	<p><b>Digital Literacy &amp; Research</b> How can we present information we find online?</p> <p><b>Data</b> How do we create, filter and sort a branching database?</p> <p><b>Multimedia</b> How can we effectively combine text and images to create a menu?</p> <p><b>Communication</b> How can we send an email and attachment safely?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we include a simple loop in an algorithm using Crumble kits?</p>	<p><b>Data</b> How can we use databases to create graphs and tables to represent real world data?</p> <p><b>Multimedia</b> How can we plan and record stop motion animation?</p> <p><b>Communication &amp; Research</b> How can we refine our searches online and present our findings?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we use Scratch to produce continuous loops?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we create decomposing algorithms and IF functions?</p>	<p><b>Communication</b> How can we plan and present a PowerPoint with images, clips, maps and themes?</p> <p><b>Data</b> How can we use more advanced searches in a database using formulae?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we use Crumble Kits with repeated loops and conditions?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we use more advanced algorithms in Scratch?</p> <p><b>Multimedia</b> How can we use more advanced features of video editing?</p>	<p><b>Data</b> How can we use formulae and functions to solve problems in a spreadsheet?</p> <p><b>Digital Research &amp; Literacy</b> How can we complete refined searches and understand how results are ranked?</p> <p><b>Programming</b> How can we write a program for a specific purpose using Scratch?</p> <p><b>Multimedia</b> How can we design and create a document or video for a specific purpose?</p>